



POLICY TITLE: SUN SMART POLICY

RELATED POLICIES:	Member Protection Policy
RESPONSIBLE OFFICERS:	Audit Risk and Policy Committee
AUTHORITY:	Bowls Australia Board
APPLICABLE FORMS:	Nil
APPROVED:	April, 2018
NEXT REVIEW DATE:	April, 2020



Bowls Australia Sun Smart Policy

The following policy is in place to help Bowls Australia minimise the risks for bowlers of overexposure to UV.

Rationale

The sun's ultraviolet (UV) radiation is the main cause of skin cancer. UV damage also causes sunburn, tanning, premature ageing and eye damage. Australia has one of the highest rates of skin cancer in the world. Two in three Australians will develop some form of skin cancer before the age of 70.

Sunburn and other UV damage is common while playing or watching sport, when people are exposed to the sun's UV radiation for long periods of time.

Bowls clubs and Bowls organisations have a responsibility under health and safety legislation to provide and maintain a safe working environment for staff, volunteers, players and spectators. By minimising UV harms, you will help to fulfil this obligation and duty of care.

Sun protection times

- The sun protection times from the Bureau of Meteorology forecast the time of day UV levels are due to reach 3 or higher. At these levels, sun protection is recommended for all skin types.
- A combination of sun protection measures are needed during the daily local sun protection times.
- To assist with the implementation of this policy, club officials, coaches and participants are encouraged to access the daily local sun protection times via most weather apps, on the free SunSmart app (in Victoria) and in the weather section of the newspaper.

Schedules, fixtures and rule modifications (including a cancellation policy)

- Where possible, training, events and competitions are scheduled to minimise exposure to UV and heat.

- Cancellation of training, events or competition occurs (according to the policies of the Club, local Association/District/Zone or State/Territory Association, Bowls Australia) when high risk conditions are forecast.

Where it is not possible to avoid peak UV and heat periods, the following interim steps are taken to minimise the risk of overexposure to UV and heat illness:

- Roll-ups/practice are limited.
- The duration of the activity is reduced.
- Activities start earlier in the morning or later in the evening.
- Rest breaks and opportunities to seek shade and rehydrate are increased.
- Officials rotate out of the sun more frequently than usual.
- Activity is held at an alternative venue (e.g. an undercover venue).
- Officials, coaches and senior members act as role models by wearing sun-protective clothing and hats, applying sunscreen and seeking shade wherever possible.

Sun protection measures

1. Clothing

- Sun-protective clothing is included as part of on and off-field uniform and uniform for officials and volunteers.
- Shirts/vests/jackets are made from UPF (UV protection factor) 50+ material and have long sleeves and a collar.
- Shirts/vests/jackets are loose-fitting and lightweight.
- Where the competition uniform does not provide adequate sun protection, participants are reminded to apply SPF30 (or higher) broad-spectrum, water-resistant sunscreen to all exposed skin and wear covering clothing whilst not on the green.

Bowls Australia Sun Smart Policy

2. Sunscreen

- SPF30 (or higher) broad-spectrum, water-resistant sunscreen is promoted and/or provided to participants.
- Participants are encouraged to apply sunscreen 20 minutes before practicing or playing and to reapply every two hours or immediately after sweating or toweling dry.
- Sunscreen is stored below 30°C and replaced once it is past the use-by date.
- Participants are encouraged to apply a generous amount of sunscreen (the equivalent of one teaspoon per limb).
- The first aid kit includes a supply of SPF30 (or higher) broad-spectrum, water-resistant sunscreen.

3. Hats

- Wide-brimmed or bucket hats are included as part of the on and off-field uniform (even if they can't be worn in actual play).
- Caps and visors do not provide adequate sun protection to the face, ears and neck and are not recommended for extended sun protection but may be used, in combination with sunscreen on parts of skin not covered, as an interim measure for on-field play or training.

4. Shade

- An assessment of existing shade has been conducted at commonly used outdoor venues.
- When not actively playing or between individual events, participants are able to rest in shaded areas.
- Where there is insufficient natural or built shade, temporary shade structures are provided or participants are notified to bring their own temporary shade (e.g. tents or umbrellas).
- Shade from buildings, trees and other structures is used where possible (e.g. for player interchange, marshalling areas, spectator areas).
- Marshalling, interchange and presentation ceremony areas are protected by shade where possible.

- Participants and officials rotate to cooler, shaded areas.

5. Sunglasses

- Participants are advised to wear sunglasses that meet the Australian standard (AS/NZS 1067:2016).

Review

- This SunSmart policy will be reviewed biennially.
- This policy was last updated in March, 2018.

Relevant documents and links

- **SunSmart:** sunsmart.com.au
- **SunSmart app:** sunsmart.com.au/app
- **Heat and UV Guide:** sunsmart.com.au/downloads/communities/sports-clubs/uv-exposure-heat-illness-guide.pdf
- **Shade audit:** sunsmart.com.au/shade-audit/
- **Australian Government Therapeutics Goods Administration (TGA) – Australian regulatory guidelines for sunscreens: 4. Labelling and advertising – directions for use of the product**
- **ARPANSA Radiation Protection Standard for Occupational Exposure to Ultraviolet Radiation (2006)**
- **Safe Work Australia: [Guidance Note – Sun protection for outdoor workers](#) (2016)**

Disclaimer

The information contained in this guide is general in nature and does not constitute medical advice from your doctor or health professional. While all reasonable attempts have been made to ensure the accuracy of the information contained in this guide, Bowls Australia and associated parties cannot accept responsibility for loss, injury, claim or damage resulting from the use or application of information within this guide.